



ΕΛΛΗΝΙΚΗ ΔΗΜΟΚΡΑΤΙΑ
Πρεσβεία της Ελλάδος
Ουάσιγκτων
Γραφείο Οικονομικών & Εμπορικών Υποθέσεων

ΑΔΙΑΒΑΘΜΗΤΟ - ΚΑΝΟΝΙΚΟ

Ουάσιγκτων, 27 Ιουλίου 2026

Επιπτώσεις στις ελληνικές εξαγωγές από την επιβολή νέων εισαγωγικών δασμών στις ΗΠΑ

Τι ισχύει γενικά για τις ελληνικές εξαγωγές στις ΗΠΑ από 23/7/2026: δασμός 10%

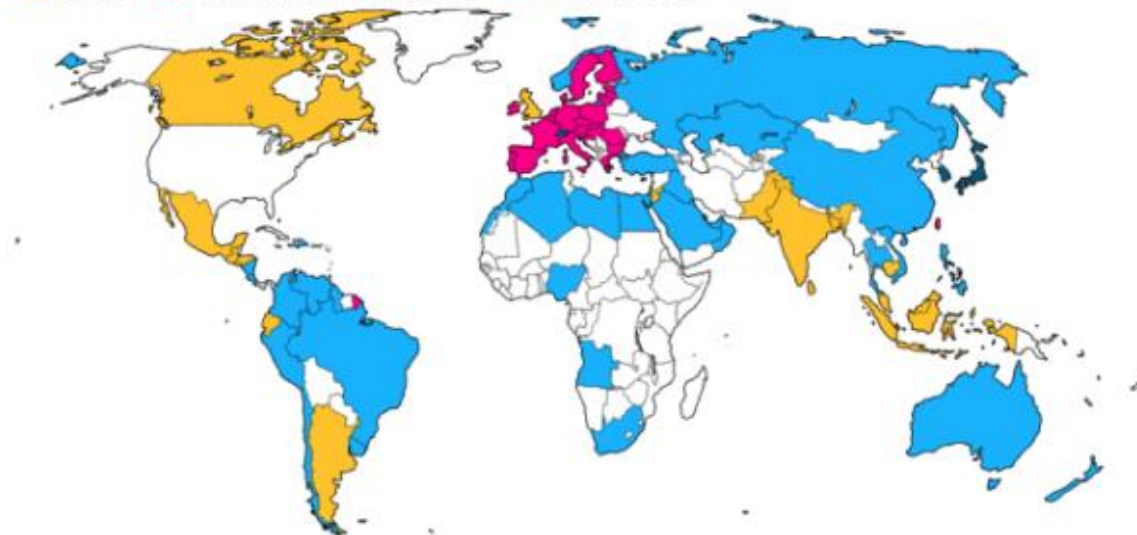
Στις 23/7/2026, η αμερικανική κυβέρνηση θέσπισε ένα νέο παγκόσμιο δασμολογικό καθεστώς, με άμεση ισχύ, που καλύπτει την συντριπτική πλειοψηφία των εισαγωγών από τις ΗΠΑ.

Για τις εισαγωγές από την Ελλάδα και τα λοιπά κράτη – μέλη ΕΕ, ισχύει καθαρός **συνολικός δασμός 10%**, βάσει του Άρθρου 301 FL., χωρίς να εξαρτάται από το ύψος του δασμού MFN (Πλέον Ευνοουμένου Κράτους).

Βάσει αυτού, η Ελλάδα βρίσκεται στην πιο ευνοημένη ομάδα χωρών, καθώς άλλες χώρες αντιμετωπίζουν είτε συνολικό δασμό 12,5%, είτε 10% + MFN, είτε 12,5% + MFN.

Συγκριτικά, η Τουρκία και οι χώρες της Βόρειας Αφρικής, αντιμετωπίζουν δασμό 12,5% + MFN.

■ 10% ■ 10% max ■ 12.5% ■ 12.5% max



Πηγή: USTR, Federal Registry

Τα μέτρα έχουν δημοσιευθεί στο US Federal Registry, Docket numbers [USTR-2026-0265](#), [USTR-2026-0266](#).

Προϊόντα που εξαιρούνται του νέου δασμού 10%, άρα ισχύει μόνον ο δασμός MFN

Από το σύνολο των δασμολογικών κλάσεων που εξαιρούνται από τον νέο δασμό του Άρθρου 301 FL ύψους 10% (Παράρτημα Ι), επομένως επιβαρύνονται μόνο με τον δασμό MFN, απομονώσαμε αυτές στις οποίες είχαμε ελληνικές εξαγωγές το 2025.

Ο δασμός MFN (πλέον ευνοουμένου κράτους) είναι αυτός που ίσχυε πριν από την έναρξη επιβολής δασμών κατά την 2^η περίοδο Τραμπ, επομένως πριν από τον Ιούλιο 2025 και συνεχίζει να αναγράφεται στο δασμολόγιο των ΗΠΑ.

Δασμολογικές κατηγορίες ελληνικού ενδιαφέροντος που εξαιρούνται του δασμού 10% Επιβαρύνονται μόνο με δασμό MFN

Κατάταξη βάσει δασμολογικής κλάσης

Δασμ. Κλάση	Περιγραφή	Αξία €, έτος 2025
0709.99.10	Fresh or chilled fiddlehead ferns.	4.530
0713.33.10	Dried kidney beans/white pea beans, shelled, for seeds.	386.938
0801.11.00	Desiccated coconuts, dried.	132
0801.21.00	Brazil nuts, in shell, fresh or dried.	15
0801.22.00	Brazil nuts, shelled, fresh or dried.	320
0801.32.00	Cashew nuts, shelled, fresh or dried.	154
0802.41.00	Chestnuts, in shell, fresh or dried.	21.809
0802.42.00	Chestnuts, shelled, fresh or dried.	116
0810.50.00	Kiwifruit, fresh.	47.333.207
0811.90.50	Frozen papayas, cooked or uncooked.	538
0901.11.00	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated.	116.679
0901.21.00	Coffee, roasted, not decaffeinated.	1.343.841
0901.22.00	Coffee, roasted, decaffeinated.	183
0902.30.00	Black tea (fermented/partially fermented), immediate packings not exceeding 3 kg.	24.300
0902.40.00	Black tea (fermented/partially fermented), immediate packings exceeding 3 kg.	3.927
0904.11.00	Pepper of the genus Piper, dried, neither crushed nor ground.	33.695
0904.12.00	Pepper of the genus Piper, crushed or ground.	45.919
0905.10.00	Vanilla beans, neither crushed nor ground.	31
0905.20.00	Vanilla beans, crushed or ground.	863
0906.11.00	Cinnamon (Cinnamomum zeylanicum Blume), neither crushed nor ground.	192
0906.19.00	Other cinnamon and cinnamon-tree flowers, neither crushed nor ground.	21
0906.20.00	Cinnamon and cinnamon-tree flowers, crushed or ground.	70
0908.31.00	Cardamoms, neither crushed nor ground.	13
0908.32.00	Cardamoms, crushed or ground.	1.434
0909.22.00	Seeds of coriander, crushed or ground.	471
0909.61.00	Seeds of anise, badian, caraway, fennel, or juniper berries, unground.	313

0910.11.00	Ginger, neither crushed nor ground.	88
0910.12.00	Ginger, crushed or ground.	336
0910.30.00	Turmeric (curcuma).	301
0910.99.10	Thyme, ground.	25
0910.99.50	Dill seed.	5.560
1001.11.00	Durum wheat, seed.	31.161
1106.20.90	Flour/meal/powder of sago or roots/tubers of heading 0714 (except cassava).	266
1207.21.00	Cotton seeds, seed.	952
1207.70.00	Melon seeds.	1.947
1209.30.00	Seeds of herbaceous plants cultivated principally for their flowers.	631
1209.91.80	Other vegetable seeds (excluding specific listed types), for sowing.	182.034
1521.10.00	Vegetable waxes (e.g., carnauba), whether or not refined or colored.	3.053
1701.99.10	Other refined granulated sugar, within quota.	54.086
1801.00.00	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.	1.121
1802.00.00	Cocoa shells, husks, skins, and other cocoa waste.	363
1803.20.00	Cocoa paste, wholly or partly defatted.	2.036
1805.00.00	Cocoa powder, not containing added sugar or sweetening matter.	2.160
2007.99.50	Other berry jams, jellies, or marmalades, cooked preparations.	225.236
2008.99.45	Peaches (excluding nectarines), otherwise prepared or preserved.	2.940
2101.20.20	Extracts, essences, and concentrates of tea or maté.	45
2519.90.10	Fused magnesia and dead-burned magnesia.	39.435
2601.20.00	Roasted iron pyrites.	1.381
2620.30.00	Slag, ash, and residues containing mainly copper.	536
2701.11.00	Anthracite coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated.	735
2703.00.00	Peat (including peat litter), whether or not agglomerated.	158.422
2707.50.00	Other aromatic hydrocarbon mixtures distilling over 65% at 250°C.	115
2710.12.25	Finished motor gasoline, conventional, unleaded.	12.810
2710.12.45	Aviation gasoline.	5.641
2710.12.90	Other light oils and preparations from petroleum or bituminous minerals.	6.286
2710.19.25	Jet fuel, kerosene-type.	240
2710.91.00	Waste oils, containing polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs) or PCTs.	480
2711.11.00	Liquefied natural gas (LNG).	1.124.746.21 6
2711.19.00	Other liquefied petroleum gases and gaseous hydrocarbons.	894
2711.29.00	Other petroleum gases in gaseous state.	16.635

2713.11.00	Petroleum coke, not calcined.	22.910.245
2713.12.00	Petroleum coke, calcined.	20.941.907
2713.20.00	Petroleum bitumen.	16.223.410
2714.10.00	Bituminous or oil shale and tar sands.	316
2714.90.00	Asphalt and bitumen, natural; asphaltites and asphaltic rocks.	82
2715.00.00	Bituminous mixtures based on natural asphalt, mineral tar, or petroleum bitumen.	26.576
2801.20.00	Iodine.	1.438
2804.30.00	Nitrogen.	8.971
2804.61.00	Silicon, containing by weight not less than 99.99% of silicon.	523
2814.10.00	Anhydrous ammonia.	51
2815.20.00	Potassium hydroxide (caustic potash).	2.410
2816.10.00	Hydroxide and peroxide of magnesium.	39.217
2817.00.00	Zinc oxide; zinc peroxide.	949.791
2818.20.00	Aluminum oxide (excluding artificial corundum).	62.695
2818.30.00	Aluminum hydroxide.	3.200.242
2820.10.00	Manganese dioxide.	9
2821.10.00	Iron oxides and hydroxides.	398
2823.00.00	Titanium oxides.	4.466
2833.25.00	Sulfates of copper.	153.415
2849.90.30	Tungsten carbide.	51
2853.90.10	Cyanogen chloride.	389
2853.90.90	Other inorganic compounds; liquid air; chemically pure amalgams.	1
2936.21.00	Vitamin A and its derivatives, unmixed.	28.810
2936.23.00	Vitamin B2 and its derivatives, unmixed.	242
2936.25.00	Vitamin B6 and its derivatives, unmixed.	253
2936.26.00	Vitamin B12 and its derivatives, unmixed.	10
2936.27.00	Vitamin C and its derivatives, unmixed.	32
2936.28.00	Vitamin E and its derivatives, unmixed.	125
2937.19.00	Other pituitary or adrenal cortex hormones and derivatives.	992.860
2937.21.00	Cortisone, hydrocortisone, prednisone, and prednisolone.	2.319
2937.22.00	Halogenated derivatives of corticosteroidal hormones.	54.828
2937.50.00	Prostaglandins, thromboxanes, and leukotrienes.	970
2939.30.00	Caffeine and its salts.	330
2939.59.00	Other theophylline and aminophylline derivatives.	726

3002.12.00	Antisera and other blood fractions.	72.909
3002.13.00	Immunology products, unmixed, not put up in measured doses.	524
3002.14.00	Immunology products, mixed, not put up in measured doses.	8.461
3002.15.00	Immunology products, put up in measured doses or retail packing.	1.114.482
3002.42.00	Vaccines for veterinary medicine.	452.187
3002.49.00	Other toxins, cultures of micro-organisms, and similar products.	214.042
3002.51.00	Cell cultures for human medical therapies.	256
3002.59.00	Other diagnostic or therapeutic cell cultures.	39.761
3002.90.10	Ferment cultures.	76.736
3003.10.00	Medicaments containing penicillins or streptomycins, un-dosed bulk.	7.206
3003.20.00	Medicaments containing other antibiotics, un-dosed bulk.	557
3004.20.00	Medicaments containing other antibiotics, formulated/packaged for retail.	3.478
3004.39.00	Medicaments containing other hormones, for retail.	43.470
3004.49.00	Medicaments containing other alkaloids, for retail.	6
3101.00.00	Animal or vegetable fertilizers, mixed together or chemically treated.	25.477
3105.10.00	Fertilizers in tablets or similar forms or in packages gross weight <= 10 kg.	28.595
3105.59.00	Other mineral/chemical fertilizers containing nitrogen and phosphorus.	11.465
3105.60.00	Mineral or chemical fertilizers containing phosphorus and potassium.	47.386
3206.11.00	Pigments and preparations based on titanium dioxide (>= 80% TiO2).	234
3206.19.00	Other pigments and preparations based on titanium dioxide.	11
4001.10.00	Natural rubber latex, whether or not prevulcanized.	118
4001.22.00	Technically specified natural rubber (TSNR).	131
4001.29.00	Other natural rubber in primary forms or in plates, sheets, or strip.	205
4703.11.00	Unbleached coniferous chemical wood pulp, soda or sulfate.	1.113
4703.21.00	Semi-bleached or bleached coniferous chemical wood pulp, soda or sulfate.	9.304.510
4703.29.00	Semi-bleached or bleached non-coniferous chemical wood pulp.	980.205
6309.00.00	Worn clothing and other worn textile articles, packaged in bulk.	44.047
7110.41.00	Iridium, osmium, and ruthenium, unwrought or in powder form.	314
7118.90.00	Gold coins or other legal tender coins (excluding collectors' items).	2.036
7204.10.00	Waste and scrap of cast iron.	19.165
7204.29.00	Other waste and scrap of alloy steel (excluding stainless steel).	46.500
7402.00.00	Unrefined copper; copper anodes for electrolytic refining.	25.544
7403.21.00	Copper-zinc base alloys (brass), unwrought.	61
7403.22.00	Copper-tin base alloys (bronze), unwrought.	4.573

7502.20.00	Nickel alloys, unwrought.	11.597
8001.20.00	Tin alloys, unwrought.	66
8104.11.00	Magnesium, containing at least 99.8% by weight of magnesium, unwrought.	1.315.405
8104.19.00	Other unwrought magnesium alloys.	628
8104.30.00	Magnesium raspings, turnings, and granules, graded by size; powders.	6.655
8104.90.00	Other manufactured articles of magnesium.	99
8105.90.00	Other manufactured articles of cobalt.	13.989
8108.90.30	Titanium plates, sheets, strip, and foil.	1.252
8110.90.00	Other manufactured articles of antimony.	1.996
8112.29.00	Other manufactured articles of chromium.	692
8471.49.00	Other digital automatic data processing systems entered in the form of a system.	14.196
8471.60.70	Computer optical scanners and magnetic ink recognition readers.	84.778
8471.70.20	Optical disk drive storage units (CD/DVD drives).	581
8471.70.30	Solid state storage drive units (SSDs).	196
8471.70.50	Other data storage units.	5.427
8471.90.00	Other automatic data processing machinery not elsewhere specified.	54.621
8473.30.20	Computer housings, cases, and structural parts.	17.500
8486.20.00	Machine apparatus for the manufacture of semiconductor devices or integrated circuits.	7.011
8486.40.00	Machine apparatus specified in note 11(C) to this chapter (electronic assembly).	279.000
8486.90.00	Parts and accessories for semiconductor manufacturing equipment.	2.789
8517.13.00	Smartphones for cellular or other wireless networks.	7.677
8517.62.00	Machines for the reception, conversion, and transmission/regeneration of voice, images, or data.	3.578.292
8524.12.00	Flat panel display modules, organic light-emitting diode (OLED).	145
8524.19.00	Other flat panel display modules (excluding LCD and OLED).	1.015
8524.92.00	Flat panel display modules with drivers/control circuits, OLED.	2.275
8524.99.00	Other miscellaneous flat panel display configurations.	366
8541.10.00	Diodes, other than photosensitive or light-emitting diodes (LEDs).	205
8541.21.00	Transistors, other than photosensitive, with a dissipation rate of less than 1 watt.	283
8541.29.00	Transistors, other than photosensitive, with a dissipation rate of 1 watt or more.	377
8541.30.00	Thyristors, diacs, and triacs, other than photosensitive devices.	38.615
8541.41.00	Light-emitting diodes (LEDs).	2.351
8541.51.00	Semiconductor-based transducers.	1.237
8541.59.00	Other advanced semiconductor devices.	4.940
8541.90.00	Parts for diodes, transistors, and semiconductor devices.	1.967

8542.90.00	Parts for electronic integrated circuits.	1.132.712
9030.82.00	Instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking semiconductor wafers or devices.	21.993
9031.41.00	Optical instruments and appliances for inspecting semiconductor wafers or devices.	1.727
9701.21.00	Paintings, drawings, and pastels, executed entirely by hand, over 100 years old.	14.459
9701.91.00	Paintings, drawings, and pastels, executed entirely by hand, 100 years old or less.	1.484.090
9701.92.00	Original engravings, prints, and lithographs, 100 years old or less.	10.000
9701.99.00	Other miscellaneous modern artwork or framing mosaics.	491.982
9702.10.00	Original engravings, prints, and lithographs, over 100 years old.	5.686
9702.90.00	Original engravings, prints, and lithographs, 100 years old or less.	57.939
9703.10.00	Original sculptures and statuary, in any material, over 100 years old.	1.680
9703.90.00	Original sculptures and statuary, 100 years old or less.	1.231.293
9704.00.00	Postage or revenue stamps, stamp-postmarks, first-day covers, and stamp-stationery.	10.921
9705.10.00	Collections and collectors' pieces of archaeological, ethnographic, or historical interest.	615.000
9705.29.00	Other biological, mineralogical, or paleontological collection items.	358
9705.31.00	Numismatic (coin) collections and pieces, of legal tender, prior to 1700.	108.676
9705.39.00	Other numismatic (coin) collections and collectors' pieces.	51.391
9706.10.00	Antiques of an age exceeding 250 years.	1.200
9706.90.00	Antiques of an age exceeding 100 years but not exceeding 250 years.	23

Πηγή: ΕΛΣΤΑΤ, US Federal Registry, Επεξεργασία: Γραφείο ΟΕΥ Ουάσιγκτων

Πέραν των προϊόντων υδρογονανθράκων, τα **ακτινίδια**, με ύψος εξαγωγών €47,3 εκ. το 2025, ήταν το σημαντικότερο προϊόν που εξαιρείται του νέου δασμού.

Σημείωση: ο ανωτέρω κατάλογος περιέχει μόνον τις δασμολογικές κλάσεις, στις οποίες πραγματοποιήθηκαν ελληνικές εξαγωγές το 2025, και όχι το σύνολο των κλάσεων που εξαιρούνται εισαγωγικού δασμού 10%.

Σε ό,τι αφορά τις δασμολογικές κατηγορίες που αναφέρονται στο Μέρος C του Παραρτήματος II, που εξαιρούνται του δασμού 10%, ειδικά για την ΕΕ, σε καμία από αυτές δεν είχαμε ελληνικές εξαγωγές το 2025.

Άλλες κατηγορίες προϊόντων που εξαιρούνται του δασμού 10%

Πέραν των συγκεκριμένων δασμολογικών κλάσεων, εξαιρούνται του δασμού 10%, οι εξής κατηγορίες:

- 1) **Αεροσκάφη** πολιτικής αεροπορίας, οι μηχανές και τα μέρη ή ανταλλακτικά τους, εξομοιωτές πτήσης και τα μέρη τους.
- 2) **Φάρμακα.**
(Για την συγκεκριμένη κατηγορία εισαγωγών, καθώς είναι ελληνικού ενδιαφέροντος, θα επανέλθουμε με νεώτερο αναλυτικό έγγραφό μας).
- 3) **Επιβατηγά οχήματα και ελαφρά φορτηγά**, και μέρη αυτών.
- 4) **Βαρειά οχήματα** (φορτηγά, λεωφορεία, κλπ), και μέρη αυτών.
- 5) **Προϊόντα ξύλου**
- 6) **Ημιαγωγοί**

Κατηγορίες προϊόντων με μεγαλύτερη δασμολογική επιβάρυνση από 10%

Διατηρούνται εν ισχύ, οι υψηλότεροι δασμοί (25%-50%) που έχουν επιβληθεί σε προϊόντα χαλκού, σιδήρου – χάλυβα και αλουμίνου, καθώς και στα παράγωγα αυτών.
(Έγγραφό μας ΑΠ 774 από 7.4.2026)

Συντάκτης: Διονύσης Πρωτοπαπάς, Γενικός Σύμβουλος ΟΕΥ Β΄